

## 22. Konjugovano kompleksni broj

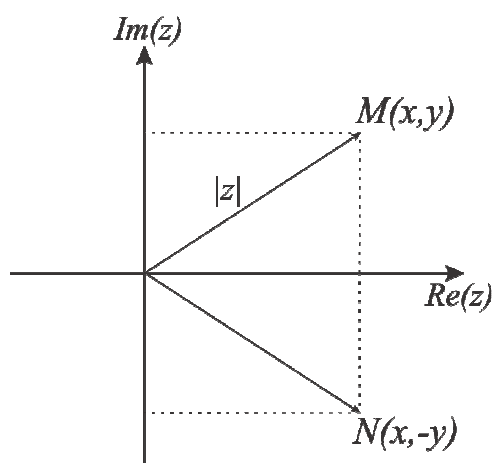
4° Za kompleksan broj  $z = a + ib$  njemu konjugovano kompleksan broj je  $\bar{z} = a - ib$ .

Primer 1.

a)  $z = 3 - i \Rightarrow \bar{z} = 3 + i$ ,

b)  $z = 5 + 3i \Rightarrow \bar{z} = 5 - 3i$ .

Geometrijski posmatrano, svakom kompleksnom broju  $z = x + iy$  odgovara tačka  $M(x, y)$  u pravouglom koordinatnom sistemu. Njemu konjugovan kompleksni broj ima koordinatu  $N(x, -y)$  koja je simetrična tački  $M$  u odnosu na  $x$ -osu.



5° Modul kompleksnog broja  $z = x + iy$  (intenzitet kompleksnog broja  $z = x + iy$ , udaljenost kompleksnog broja  $z = x + iy$  od koordinatnog početka) je nenegativan broj  $|z| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ .

Primer 2. Ako je dat kompleksan broj  $z = 3 - 4i$  onda je njegov moduo

$$|z| = \sqrt{3^2 + (-4)^2} = \sqrt{25} = 5.$$

ZADATAK 1. Odredi module kompleksnih brojeva:

a)  $z = 2 - i$ ,

b)  $z = 2\sqrt{6} + 5i$ ,

c)  $z = i$ ,

d)  $z = 9 + 2i$ ,

e)  $z = 3 + 2i\sqrt{2}$ ,

$$f) \quad z = \frac{15}{2} - \frac{35}{2}i.$$

Rešenje:

$$a) \quad z = 2 - i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{2^2 + (-1)^2} = \sqrt{5},$$

$$b) \quad z = 2\sqrt{6} + 5i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{(2\sqrt{6})^2 + 5^2} = \sqrt{49} = 7,$$

$$c) \quad z = i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{0^2 + 1^2} = 1,$$

$$d) \quad z = 9 + 2i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{9^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{85},$$

$$e) \quad z = 3 + 2i\sqrt{2} \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{3^2 + (2\sqrt{2})^2} = \sqrt{17},$$

$$f) \quad z = \frac{15}{2} - \frac{35}{2}i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{\left(\frac{15}{2}\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{35}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{1450}{4}} = \frac{5}{2}\sqrt{58}.$$

Za svaki kompleksan broj  $z = a + ib$  važi:

$$a) \quad z + \bar{z} = 2\operatorname{Re}(z) = 2a,$$

$$b) \quad z \cdot \bar{z} = |z|^2,$$

$$c) \quad |z_1 \cdot z_2| = |z_1| \cdot |z_2|,$$

$$d) \quad |z^2| = |z|^2,$$

$$e) \quad \overline{z_1 + z_2} = \bar{z}_1 + \bar{z}_2,$$

$$f) \quad \overline{z_1 \cdot z_2} = \bar{z}_1 \cdot \bar{z}_2,$$

$$g) \quad |z| = |\bar{z}|.$$

ZADATAK 2. Predstaviti sledeće brojeve u kompleksnoj ravni i odrediti im module:

$$a) \quad z = 2,$$

$$b) \quad z = -1,$$

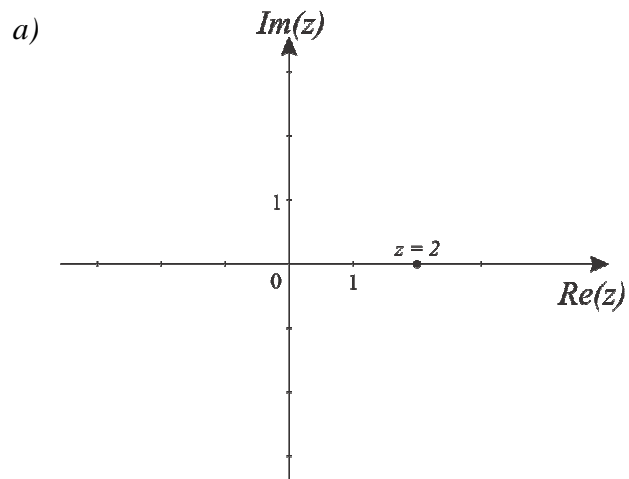
$$c) \quad z = i,$$

$$d) \quad z = -3i,$$

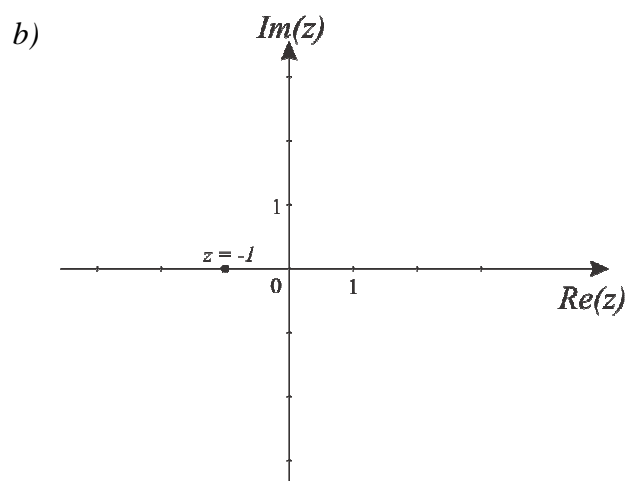
e)  $z = 1 + i$ ,

f)  $z = 2 - 3i$ ,

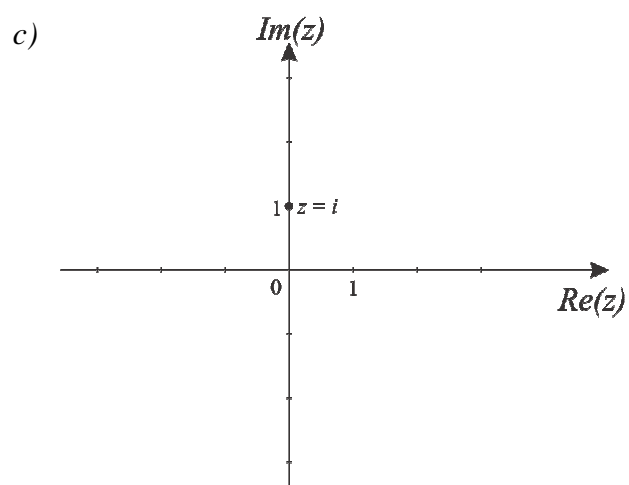
Rešenje:



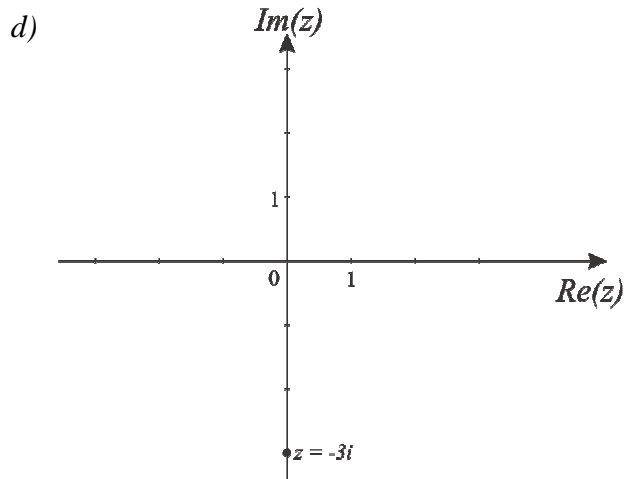
$$z = 2 \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{2^2 + 0^2} = 2,$$



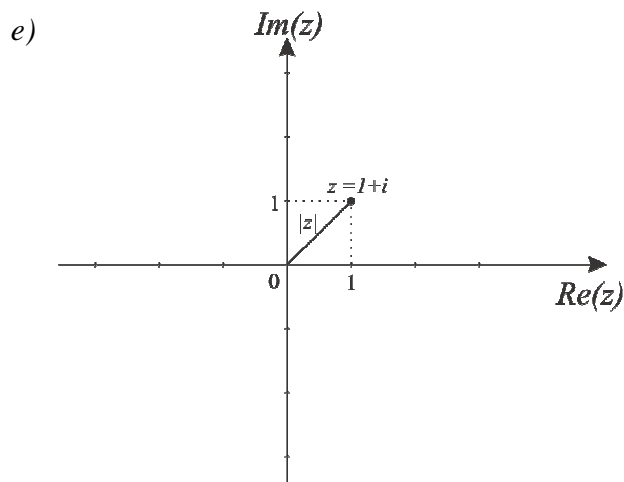
$$z = -1 \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{(-1)^2 + 0^2} = 1,$$



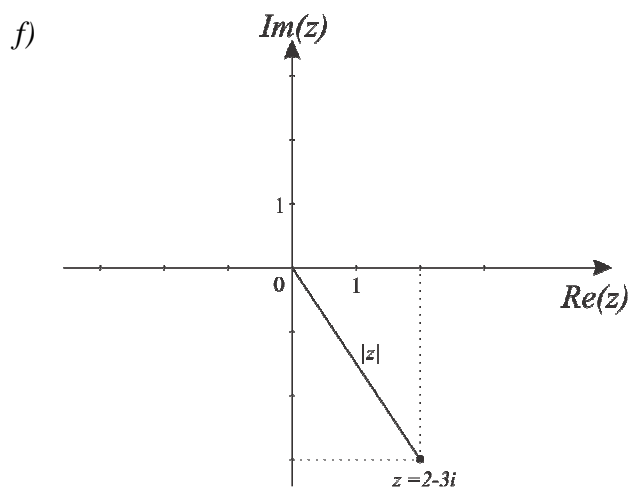
$$z = i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{0^2 + 1^2} = 1,$$



$$z = -3i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{0^2 + (-3)^2} = 3,$$



$$z = 1 + i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{1^2 + 1^2} = \sqrt{2},$$



$$z = 2 - 3i \Rightarrow |z| = \sqrt{2^2 + (-3)^2} = \sqrt{13}.$$

**DOMAĆI ZADATAK:** Vene T. Bogoslavov 2 – 384.